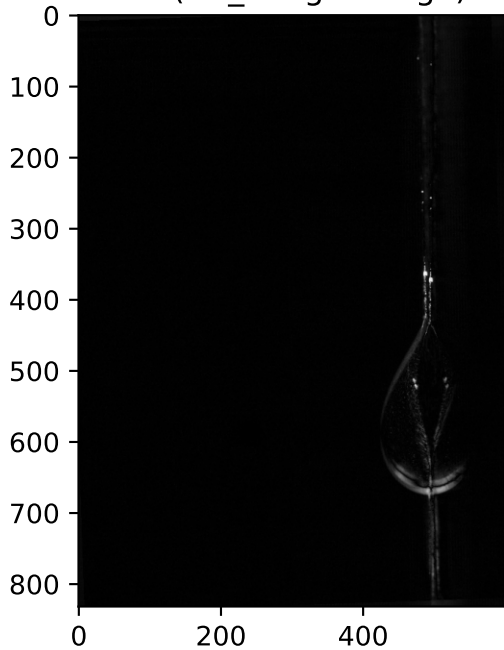


$\text{abs}(\text{ref\_image}-\text{image})$



$(\text{ref\_image}-\text{image})^2$

